

List of Publications

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1 Theses

- On the Complexity of Some Edge Testing Problems, M.Sc. thesis, Computer Science Department, Technion, Haifa, Israel.
Thesis adviser: Prof. S. Even, 1982.
- On the Security of Cryptographic Protocols and Cryptosystems, D.Sc. thesis, Computer Science Department, Technion, Haifa, Israel.
Thesis adviser: Prof. S. Even, 1983.

2 Original Papers in Refereed Journals

Published

- [J1] S. Even and O. Goldreich, The Minimum Length Generator Sequence is NP-Hard, *Journal of Algorithms*, vol. 2, pp. 311–313, 1981.
- [J2] S. Even and O. Goldreich, DES-Like Functions Can Generate the Alternating Group, *IEEE Trans. on Inform. Theory*, Vol. IT-29, No. 6, pp. 863–865, 1983.
- [J3] S. Even, O. Goldreich, S. Moran and P. Tong, On the NP-Completeness of Certain Network-Testing Problems, *Networks*, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 1–24, 1984.
- [J4] S. Even, O. Goldreich, and A. Lempel, A Randomized Protocol for Signing Contracts, *Comm. of the ACM*, Vol. 28, No. 6, pp. 637–647, 1985.
- [J5] S. Even and O. Goldreich, On the Power of Cascade Ciphers, *ACM Trans. on Computer Systems*, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp. 108–116, 1985.
- [J6] O. Goldreich, S. Goldwasser and S. Micali, How to Construct Random Functions, *Jour. of the ACM*, Vol. 33, No. 4, Oct. 1986, pp. 792–807.
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- [J11] M. Furer, O. Goldreich, Y. Mansour, M. Sipser, and S. Zachos, On Completeness and Soundness in Interactive Proof Systems, *Advances in Computing Research: a research annual*, Vol. 5 (Randomness and Computation, S. Micali, ed.), pp. 429–442, 1989.

- [J12] B. Chor and O. Goldreich, An Improved Parallel Algorithm for Integer GCD, *Algorithmica*, 5, pp. 1–10, 1990.
- [J13] M. Ben-Or, O. Goldreich, S. Micali and R.L. Rivest, A Fair Protocol for Signing Contracts, *IEEE Trans. on Inform. Theory*, Vol. 36, No. 1, pp. 40–46, Jan. 1990.
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- [J15] B. Awerbuch, O. Goldreich, D. Peleg, and R. Vainish, A Trade-off between Information and Communication in Broadcast Protocols, *Jour. of the ACM*, Vol. 37, No. 2, April 1990, pp. 238–256.
- [J16] O. Goldreich, A Note on Computational Indistinguishability, *IPL*, Vol. 34, pp. 277–281, May 1990.
- [J17] O. Goldreich, and E. Petrank, The Best of Both Worlds: Guaranteeing Termination in Fast Randomized Byzantine Agreement Protocols, *IPL*, Vol. 36, October 1990, pp. 45–49.
- [J18] O. Goldreich, S. Micali, and A. Wigderson, Proofs that Yield Nothing But their Validity or All Languages in NP have Zero-Knowledge Proofs, *Jour. of the ACM*, Vol. 38, No. 3, July 1991, pp. 691–729.
- [J19] R. Bar-Yehuda, O. Goldreich, and A. Itai, Efficient Emulation of Single-Hop Radio Network with Collision Detection on Multi-Hop Radio Network with no Collision Detection, *Distributed Computing*, Vol. 5, 1991, pp. 67–71.
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- [J28] O. Goldreich, H. Krawczyk, and M. Luby, On the Existence of Pseudorandom Generators, *SIAM J. on Computing*, Vol. 22-6 (Dec. 1993), pp. 1163–1175.
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- [J35] O. Goldreich, and R. Ostrovsky, Software Protection and Simulation on Oblivious RAMs, *JACM*, Vol. 43, No. 3, 1996, pp. 431–473.
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- [J39] O. Goldreich and B. Meyer, Computational Indistinguishability – Algorithms vs. Circuits, *Theoretical Computer Science*, Vol. 191 (1998), pages 215–218.
- [J40] O. Goldreich, S. Goldwasser, and N. Linial, Fault-tolerant Computations without Assumptions: the Two-party Case, *SIAM J. on Computing*, Volume 27, Number 2, April 1998, Pages 506–544.
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- [J58] M. Bellare, O. Goldreich and E. Petrank. Uniform Generation of NP-witnesses using an NP-oracle, *Inform. and Comp.*, Vol. 163, pages 510–526, 2000.
- [J59] O. Goldreich and D. Ron. Property Testing in Bounded Degree Graphs, *Algorithmica*, 32 (2), pages 302–343, 2002.

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- [J60] O. Goldreich and V. Rosen, On the Security of Modular Exponentiation with Application to the Construction of Pseudorandom Generators, *Jour. of Cryptology*, May 2001.

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- [J61] R. Canetti, O. Goldreich and S. Halevi, The Random Oracle Methodology, Revisited, *Jour. of the ACM*, October 2000
- [J62] O. Goldreich and Y. Lindell, Session-Key Generation using Human Passwords Only, *Jour. of the ACM*, Dec. 2001
- [J63] O. Goldreich and L. Trevisan, Three Theorems regarding Testing Graph Properties, *Random Structures and Algorithms*, Dec. 2001
- [J64] O. Goldreich, S. Vadhan and A. Wigderson, On interactive proofs with a laconic provers, *Computational Complexity*, May 2002

3 Original Papers in (Refereed) Conference Proceedings

General Theory of Computation Conferences (e.g. FOCS, STOC)

- [C1] S. Even and O. Goldreich, On The Security of Multi-Party Ping-Pong Protocols, *Proc. of the 24th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 34-39, 1983.
- [C2] W. Alexi, B. Chor, O. Goldreich, and C.P. Schnorr, RSA/Rabin Bits Are $1/2 + 1/\text{poly}(\log N)$ -Secure, *Proc. of the 25th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, 1984, pp. 449-457. (This is an extended abstract of No. J8.)
- [C3] O. Goldreich, S. Goldwasser and S. Micali, How to Construct Random Functions, *Proc. of the 25th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, 1984, pp. 464-479. (This is an extended abstract of No. J6.)
- [C4] M. Ben-Or, O. Goldreich, S. Micali and R.L. Rivest, A Fair Protocol for Signing Contracts, *Proc. of the 12th International Colloquium on Automata Languages and Programming (ICALP)*, Lecture Note in Computer Science (194) Springer Verlag, 1985, pp. 43-52. (This is an extended abstract of No. J13.)
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- [C6] B. Chor and O. Goldreich, Unbiased Bits from Sources of Weak Randomness and Probabilistic Communication Complexity, *Proc. of the 26th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, 1985, pp. 429-442. (This is an extended abstract of No. J9.)
- [C7] O. Goldreich, S. Micali, and A. Wigderson, Proofs that Yield Nothing but their Validity and a Methodology of Cryptographic Protocol Design, *Proc. of the 27th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 174-187, 1986. (This is an extended abstract of No. J18.)

- [C8] O. Goldreich, Towards a Theory of Software Protection and Simulation by Oblivious RAMs, *Proc. of the 19th ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pp. 182-194, 1987. (This extended abstract has been merged with an improvement by Rafail Ostrovsky to yield No. J35.)
- [C9] O. Goldreich, S. Micali, and A. Wigderson, How to Play any Mental Game or a Completeness Theorem for Protocols with Honest Majority, *Proc. of the 19th ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pp. 218-229, 1987.
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- [C11] O. Goldreich, H. Krawczyk, and M. Luby, On the Existence of Pseudorandom Generators, *Proc. of the 29th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 12-24, 1988. (This is an extended abstract of No. J28.)
- [C12] O. Goldreich, and L.A. Levin, Hard-core Predicates for any One-Way Function, *Proc. of the 21st ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pp. 25-32, 1989.
- [C13] S. Ben-David, B. Chor, O. Goldreich, and M. Luby, On the Theory of Average Case Complexity, *Proc. of the 21st ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pp. 204-216, 1989. (This is an extended abstract of No. J21.)
- [C14] O. Goldreich, and H. Krawczyk, On the Composition of Zero-Knowledge Proof Systems, *Proc. of the 17th International Colloquium on Automata Languages and Programming (ICALP)*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 443, Springer Verlag, pp. 268-282, 1990. (This is an extended abstract of No. J33.)
- [C15] O. Goldreich, R. Impagliazzo, L.A. Levin, R. Venkatesan, and D. Zuckerman, Security Preserving Amplification of Hardness, *Proc. of the 31st IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 318-326, 1990.
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- [C17] M. Bellare, O. Goldreich, and S. Goldwasser, Randomness in Interactive Proofs, *Proc. of the 31st IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 563-572, 1990. (This is an extended abstract of No. J29.)
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- [C20] O. Goldreich, and E. Petrank, Quantifying Knowledge Complexity, *Proc. of the 32nd IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 59–68, 1991. (This is an extended abstract of No. J48.)
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- [C24] O. Goldreich and A. Wigderson, Tiny Families of Functions with Random Properties: A Quality–Size Trade–off for Hashing, *Proc. of the 26th ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pp. 574–583, 1994. (This is an extended abstract of No. J38.)
- [C25] O. Goldreich, R. Ostrovsky and E. Petrank, Knowledge Complexity and Computational Complexity, *Proc. of the 26th ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pp. 534–543, 1994. (This is an extended abstract of No. J45.)
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- [C28] M. Bellare, O. Goldreich and M. Sudan, Free Bits and Non-Approximability, *Proc. of the 36th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 422–431, 1995. (This is an extended abstract of No. J41.)
- [C29] O. Goldreich, R. Rubinfeld and M. Sudan, Learning polynomials with queries: the highly noisy case, *Proc. of the 36th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 294–303, 1995. (This is an extended abstract of No. J57.)
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- [C31] O. Goldreich, S. Goldwasser and D. Ron, Property Testing and its connection to Learning and Approximation, *Proc. of the 37th IEEE Symp. on Foundation of Computer Science (FOCS)*, pp. 339–348, 1996. (This is an extended abstract of No. J44.)
- [C32] O. Goldreich and D. Ron, Property Testing in Bounded Degree Graphs, *Proc. of the 29th ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pp. 406–415, 1997. (This is an extended abstract of No. J59.)

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- [C34] O. Goldreich and D. Ron, A Sublinear Bipartiteness Tester for Bounded Degree Graphs, in *Proc. of the 30th ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pp. 289–298, 1998. (This is an extended abstract of No. J49.)
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- [C39] R. Canetti, O. Goldreich, S. Goldwasser, and S. Micali. Resettable Zero-Knowledge, *Proc. of the 32nd ACM Symp. on Theory of Computing (STOC)*, pages 235–244, 2000.
- [C40] O. Goldreich, S. Vadhan and A. Wigderson, On interactive proofs with a laconic provers, in *Proc. of the 28th ICALP*, Springer’s LNCS 2076, pages 334–345, 2001. (This is an extended abstract of No. J64.)
- [C41] B. Barak, O. Goldreich, S. Goldwasser and Y. Lindell, Resettable-Sound Zero-Knowledge and its Applications, in *Proc. of the 42th FOCS*, pages 116–125, 2001.
- [C42] O. Goldreich and L. Trevisan, Three Theorems regarding Testing Graph Properties, in *Proc. of the 42th FOCS*, pages 460–469, 2001. (This is an extended abstract of No. J63.)
- [C43] O. Goldreich, Concurrent Zero-Knowledge With Timing, Revisited, in *Proc. of the 34th STOC*, pages 332–340, 2002.
- [C44] O. Goldreich and M. Sudan, Locally Testable Codes and PCPs of Almost-Linear Length, in *Proc. of the 43rd FOCS*, pages xxx–xxx, 2002.

Special Area Conferences (e.g. CRYPTO, PODC, CCC)

- [C44] S. Even, O. Goldreich, and A. Lempel, A Randomized Protocol for Signing Contracts, in *Advances in Cryptology: Proceedings of Crypto82*, (D. Chaum et al. editors), Plenum Press, pp. 205–210, 1983. (This is an extended abstract of No. J4.)

- [C45] S. Even and O. Goldreich, On The Security of Multi-Party Ping-Pong Protocols, in *Advances in Cryptology: Proceedings of Crypto82*, (D. Chaum et al. editors), Plenum Press, p. 315, 1983. (This is an abstract of No. C1.)
- [C46] S. Even and O. Goldreich, On the Power of Cascade Ciphers, in *Advances in Cryptology: Proceedings of Crypto83*, (D. Chaum editor), Plenum Press, pp. 43–50, 1984. (This is an extended abstract of No. J5.)
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- [C51] O. Goldreich, On the Number of Close-and-Equal Bits in a String (with Implications on the Security of RSA's L.S.B), in *Advances in Cryptology: Proceedings of Eurocrypt84*, (T. Beth et. al. eds.), Lecture Note in Computer Science (209) Springer Verlag, pp. 127–141, 1985.
- [C52] O. Goldreich, S. Goldwasser and S. Micali, On the Cryptographic Applications of Random Functions, in *Advances in Cryptology – Crypto '84 (Proceedings)*, (G.R. Blakely et. al. eds.), Lecture Note in Computer Science (196) Springer Verlag, pp. 276–288, 1985.
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- [C54] S. Even, O. Goldreich and A. Shamir, On the Security of Ping-Pong Protocols when Implemented Using the RSA, in *Advances in Cryptology – Crypto '85 (Proceedings)*, (H.C. Williams ed.), Lecture Note in Computer Science (218) Springer Verlag, pp. 58–72, 1986.
- [C55] B. Chor, O. Goldreich and S. Goldwasser, The Bit Security of Modular Squaring given Partial Factorization of the Modulus, in *Advances in Cryptology – Crypto '85 (Proceedings)*, (H.C. Williams ed.), Lecture Note in Computer Science (218) Springer Verlag, pp. 448–457, 1986.
- [C56] O. Goldreich and L. Shira, The Effect of Link Failures on Computation in Asynchronous Rings, *5th ACM Symp. on Principles of Distributed Computing (PODC)*, pp. 174–185, 1986. (This is an extended abstract of No. J7 and J20.)
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