

## Algebraic Topology - Exercise 10

Solve the following questions:

1. Let  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  be a continuous map, and let  $\varphi : Y \rightarrow C_f$  be the inclusion of  $Y$  into the mapping cone of  $f$ . Show that there are maps  $f_1 : C_\varphi \rightarrow S(X)$  and  $f_2 : S(X) \rightarrow C_\varphi$  such that  $f_1$  restricted to  $C_X$  (the cone of  $X$ ) maps onto  $S(X) \setminus \{X \times \{1\}\}$  and that  $f_2$  restricted to  $\{(x, t) \in S(X) \mid t > \frac{1}{2}\}$  is the identity map of  $\{(x, t) \in C_X \mid t \neq 1\}$ .  
**[Note, this shouldn't be hard, and is mainly for you to convince yourself better of the Barret-Puppe construction.]**
2. Let  $X = \bigcup_{i=0}^{\infty} X_i$  be a topological space with  $X_0 \subseteq X_1 \subseteq \dots$ ,  $X_i$  closed sets s.t.  $C_{\eta_{n-1}} \simeq \bigvee S^n$ , where  $\eta_{n-1} : X_{n-1} \rightarrow X_n$  is the inclusion, and  $X_0$  is discrete. Let  $h$  be a homology theory.
  - (a) Show that there is a map  $\tilde{\partial}_n : h_n(X_n/X_{n-1}) \rightarrow h_{n-1}(X_{n-1}/X_{n-2})$   
(We will prove it in Exercise Sesion 11, no need to hand in.)
  - (b) Prove that the maps  $\tilde{\partial}_n$  together with  $h_n$  form a chain complex  
(that is, that  $\tilde{\partial}_n \circ \tilde{\partial}_{n+1} = 0$ ).
  - (c) Prove that for this complex we have that  $h_n(X_{n+1}) = h_n(X_{n+k})$ .
  - (d) Deduce that if  $X = \bigcup_{i=0}^n X_i$ , then the homologies of the chain complex above are exactly  $h(X)$ .